

	Reverse Percentages	
1	<p>This year Beth paid £145.60 for her annual travel insurance.</p> <p>This is an increase of 12% on her last year's payment.</p> <p>How much did Beth pay last year?</p>	3
2	<p>An industrial machine has depreciated by 5% since it was bought last year.</p> <p>The current value of the machine is £16720.</p> <p>What was the value of the machine when it was new?</p>	3
3	<p>Jamie paid £306 for a laptop in a sale.</p> <p>The sale discount was 15%.</p> <p>Calculate the original price of the laptop.</p>	3
4	<p>552 000 tickets were sold for a sporting event.</p> <p>8% of the available tickets were left unsold.</p> <p>Calculate the total number of tickets available for this event.</p>	3
5	<p>Finlay had his car repaired. He did not pay on time and was charged an extra 3.5% for making a late payment. The total he paid was £465.75.</p> <p>Calculate how much he would have paid if he had settled his bill on time.</p>	3
	<b>15 marks</b>	

Reverse Percentages – Answers		
1	<p>Mark 1 know that the current payment is 112%      <math>112\% = \text{£}145.60</math></p> <p>Mark 2 use a valid strategy to find 1% or 10% etc      <math>1\% = \text{£}145.60 \div 112</math></p> <p>Mark 3 calculate answer correctly      <b>£130</b></p> <p>2 marks will be given for assuming that <math>88\% = \text{£}145.60</math> so <math>100\% = \text{£}165.45</math></p> <p>No marks will be given for subtracting 12% from her payment  <math>(145.60 - 17.47 = \text{£}128.13)</math></p>	3
2	<p>Mark 1 know that current value is 95%      <math>95\% = \text{£}16720</math></p> <p>Mark 2 use a valid strategy to find 1% or 10% etc      <math>1\% = \text{£}16720 \div 95</math></p> <p>Mark 3 calculate answer correctly      <b>£17600</b></p> <p>2 marks will be given for assuming that <math>105\% = \text{£}16720</math> so <math>100\% = \text{£}15923.81</math></p> <p>No marks will be given for adding 5% to the current value  <math>(16720 + 836 = \text{£}17556)</math></p>	3
2	<p>Mark 1 know that the current payment is 85%      <math>85\% = \text{£}306</math></p> <p>Mark 2 use a valid strategy to find 1% or 10% etc      <math>1\% = \text{£}306 \div 85</math></p> <p>Mark 3 calculate answer correctly      <b>£360</b></p> <p>2 marks will be given for assuming that <math>115\% = \text{£}306</math> so <math>100\% = 266.09</math></p> <p>No marks will be given for adding 15% to £306  <math>(306 + 45.90 = \text{£}351.90)</math></p>	3
4	<p>Mark 1 know that tickets sold are 92%      <math>92\% = 552\ 000</math></p> <p>Mark 2 use a valid strategy to find 1% or 10% etc      <math>1\% = 552\ 000 \div 92</math></p> <p>Mark 3 calculate answer correctly      <b>600 000</b></p> <p>2 marks will be given for assuming that <math>108\% = 552000</math> so <math>100\% = 511111</math></p> <p>No marks will be given for adding 8% to 552000  <math>(596160 \text{ tickets})</math></p>	3
5	<p>Mark 1 know that the current payment is 103.5%      <math>103.5\% = \text{£}465.75</math></p> <p>Mark 2 use a valid strategy to find 1% or 10% etc      <math>1\% = \text{£}465.72 \div 1035</math></p> <p>Mark 3 calculate answer correctly      <b>£450</b></p> <p>2 marks will be given for assuming that <math>96.5\% = \text{£}465.75</math> so <math>100\% = \text{£}482.64</math></p> <p>No marks will be given for subtracting 3.5% from his bill  <math>(465.75 - 16.30 = \text{£}449.45)</math></p>	3